# DUOMAX

### A REVOLUTION IN PHOTOVOLTAIC SOLUTIONS

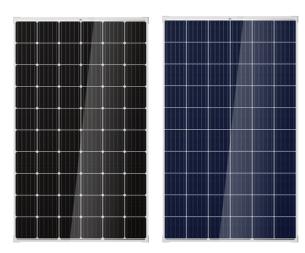
RELIABILITY • FEATURES • RACKING SYSTEM/INSTALLATION



## WHAT IS DUOMAX?

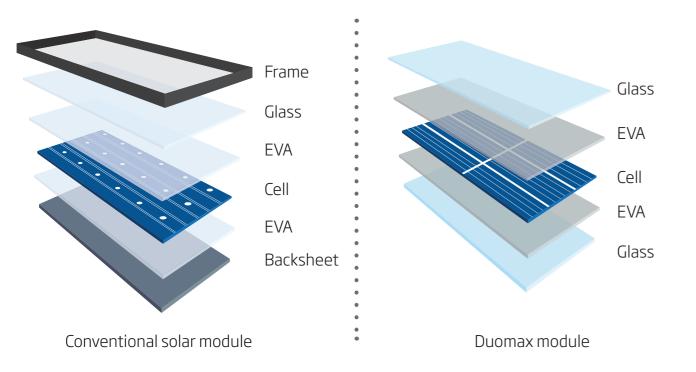
### ADVANCED GLASS-ON-GLASS COMPOSITION

In our Duomax series, the traditional backsheet material gets replaced by a heat-strengthened glass to improve the durability and lifetime.



Duomax PV modules consist of two heat-strengthened glass layers to meet exacting environmental requirements, resulting in an extended 30-year performance warranty.

The frameless Duomax module comes in 60-cell and 72-cell versions and is suitable for both utility-scale power plants and distributed generation PV systems.



## WHAT ARE DUOMAX'S KEY ADVANTAGES?

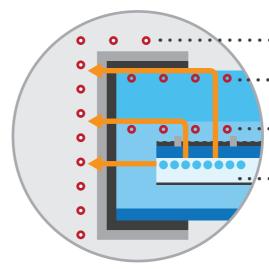
### **ROBUSTNESS AND RELIABILITY**

The double-glass design results in reduced degradation. The symmetric construction leads to a reduced risk of micro-cracks. It improves against potential induced degradation (PID), degradation from UV rays, sand, alkalis, acids and salt mist.

### **SLIM, FRAMELESS DESIGN**

The transmission of the front glass improves by 2.5% by reducing the glass thickness from the industry standard 3.2 to 2.5mm, and applying an antireflective coating.

The split junction box reduces the hot spots on the backside of the PV module by separating the diodes. Optimize your cable management by selecting portrait or landscape version with different cable lengths.



Frameless Duomax does not experience current leakage, unlike conventional photovoltaic panels.

Current Leakage from Metal Frame Glass Ion migration PID affecting cell

### **REDUCED CABLING EFFORT**

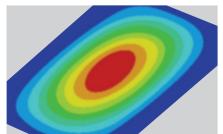
The modules are designed for higher system voltages, 1,500V IEC and 1,000V UL. The increased system voltage enables Balance of System (BoS) savings due to increased string length, resulting in a lower number of parallel connections. This saves DC cables, combiner boxes, installation time and maintenance costs. The frameless design reduces the grounding effort for the whole system.

### SUITABILITY FOR HARSH **ENVIRONMENTS**

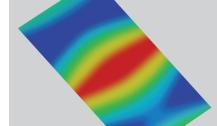
The Duomax module is designed to perform in challenging environmental conditions like deserts, tropical and mountainous areas. It also helps improve the EL performance under different mechanical load tests, with deformation at just 16mm compared to 31mm for conventional modules.\*

Trina Solar is the first PV manufacturer to offer a product that meets the most stringent PID testing conditions for 1,500V system voltage under relative humidity of 85% and a temperature of 85°C for 192 hours.

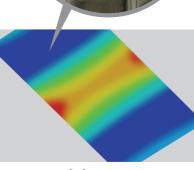




**Regular framed module** Deformation @ 31mm



Duomax module-Clamp Deformation @ 20mm



**Duomax module-**Integrated Rail Deformation @ 20mm

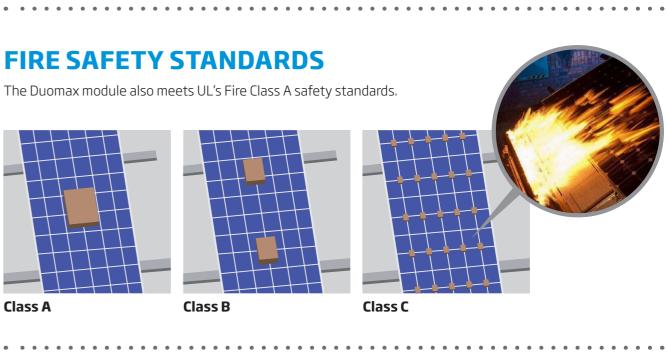


Different reliability tests from state laboratories show that Duomax has a 30% lower degradation rate than conventional frame-and-backsheet modules, which sustain a 30-year linear performance warranty with a maximum 0.5% degradation per year.

The Duomax module is highly resistant to degradation caused by thermal cycling, moisture ingress, mechanical loading, micro-cracking, PID, module warping, UV aging, as well as corrosion from ammonia, acids, alkalis, salt mist, and sand abrasion.

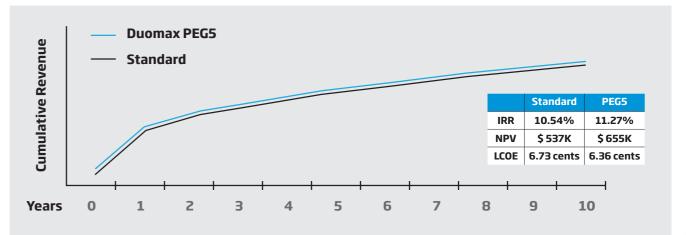
Duomax has no back sheet. Its back glass effectively prevents the infiltration of moisture and vapor in high-humidity environments, thus ensuring the reliability of the module. If needed, the encapsulating material can be changed from EVA to POE. The moisture-vapor transmission rate of POE is 1/10 of EVA, further enhancing the capability to obstruct moisture & vapor ingress.

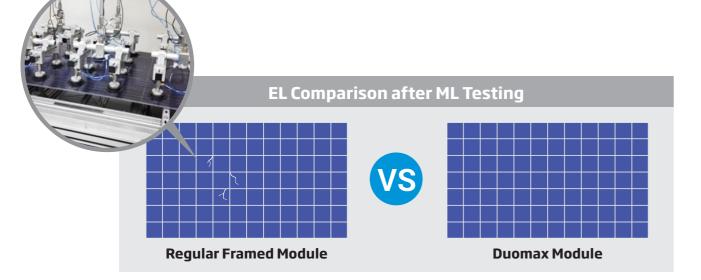
### **FIRE SAFETY STANDARDS**





Unlike conventional framed solar panels, frameless Duomax modules do not require grounding.



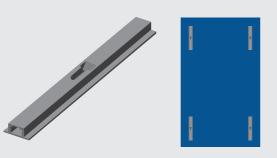


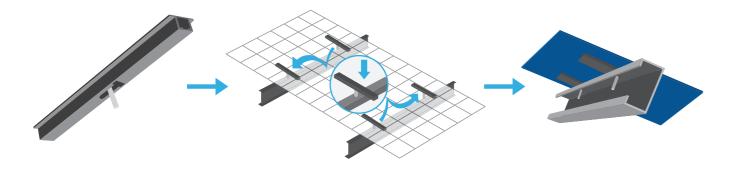
## HOW IS DUOMAX INSTALLED?

Duomax can be installed in two ways, more flexible or easier to maintain.

### **GECKO GRIP INSTALLATION**

Duomax can be installed by using the Trina Solar integrated rail solution. Aluminum brackets are bonded on the backside and can be tightened on the substructure with screws. The integrated rail solution offers an advanced load distribution for better durability.



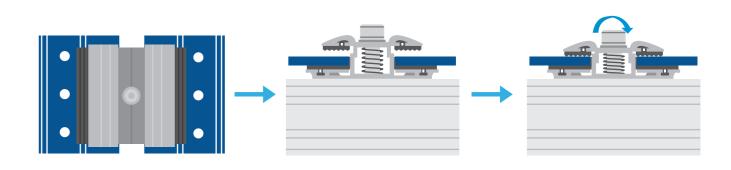


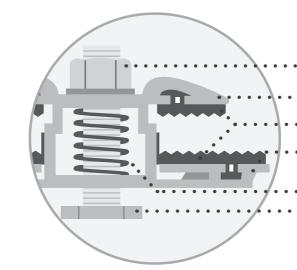




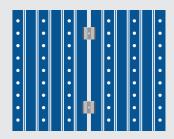
### **CLAMP INSTALLATION**

Alternatively, Duomax uses two-part clamps with EPDM to protect the glass-glass laminate. The PV module will be fixed between the two protected clamp parts. The installation is comparable to framed module clamps.









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••••• Top Clamp
••••• EPDM
•••••Bottom Clamp
••••• Spring
••••• T Type Screw

## WHAT KINDS OF **APPLICATIONS WOULD DUOMAX BE SUITED FOR?**

The features of our Duomax PV modules make them a good choice for a wide range of applications.

### **SHEDS AND BUILDING INTEGRATED PHOTOVOLTAICS (BIPV)**

Duomax is available with transparent encapsulation and a reduced number of cells. This allows natural illumination by sunlight passing through the glass-glass PV module.

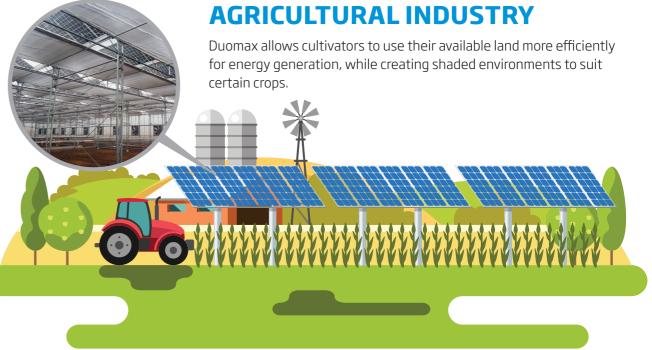
Duomax with special mounting kits and sealing can be used as a roofing material as a waterproofed layer.

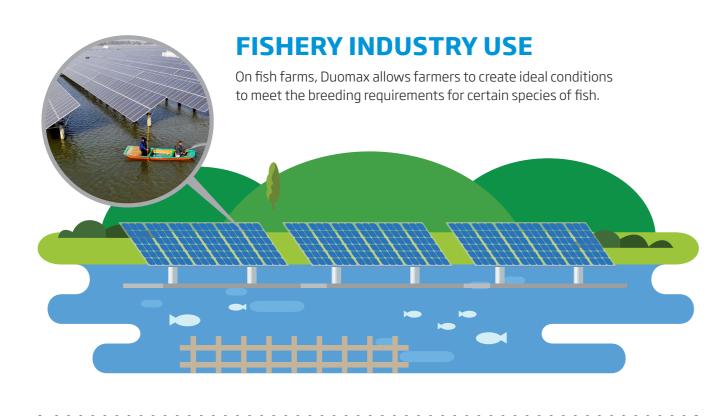
For roofs with low load reserves and low snow load requirements the glass thickness can be further reduced to decrease the weight.



### **GREENHOUSES**







### **DESERT ENVIRONMENT USE**

Our Duomax PV module is available with a high density antireflective coating, with an improved resistance to sand abrasion. Combined with the better self-cleaning ability the long-term power output increases especially under dusty conditions.







### **Contact Us**

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